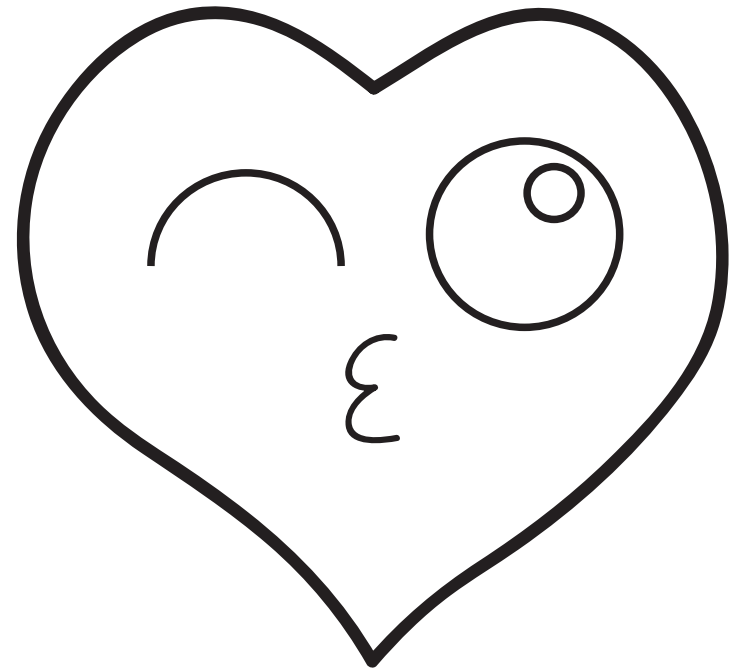


feliz



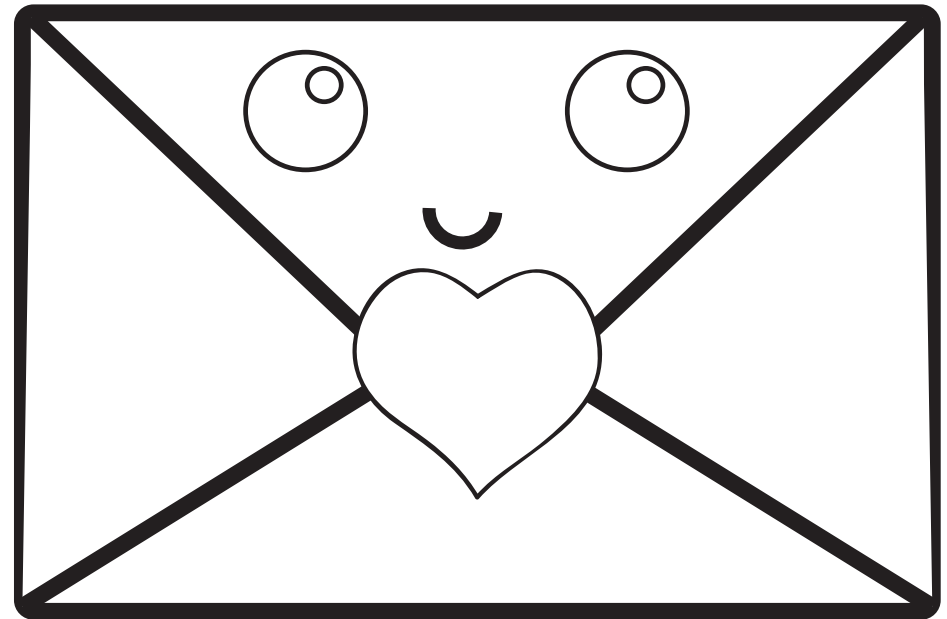
San valentín

feliz



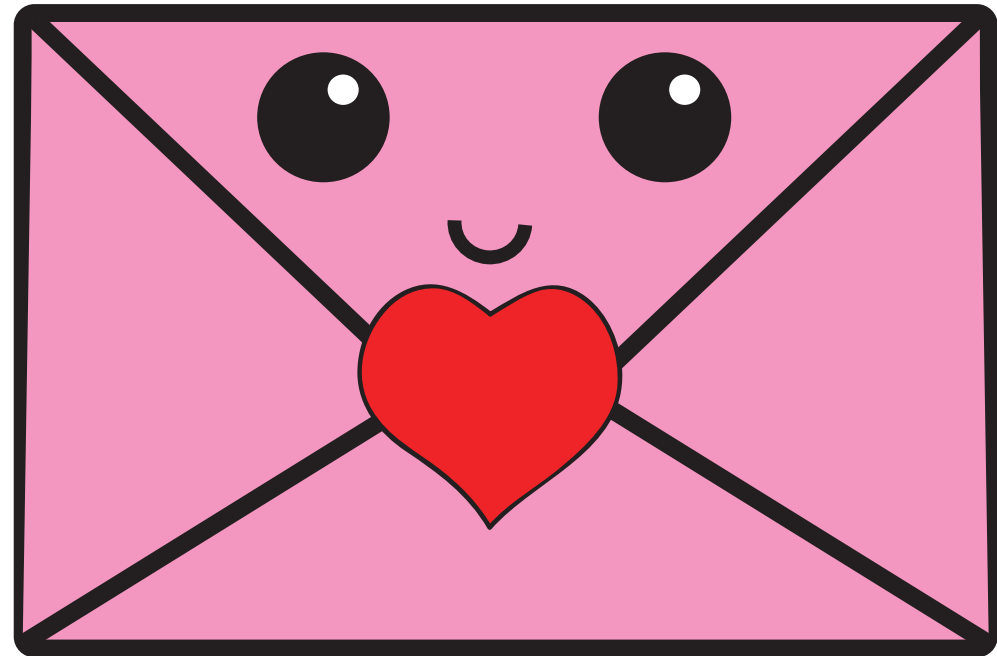
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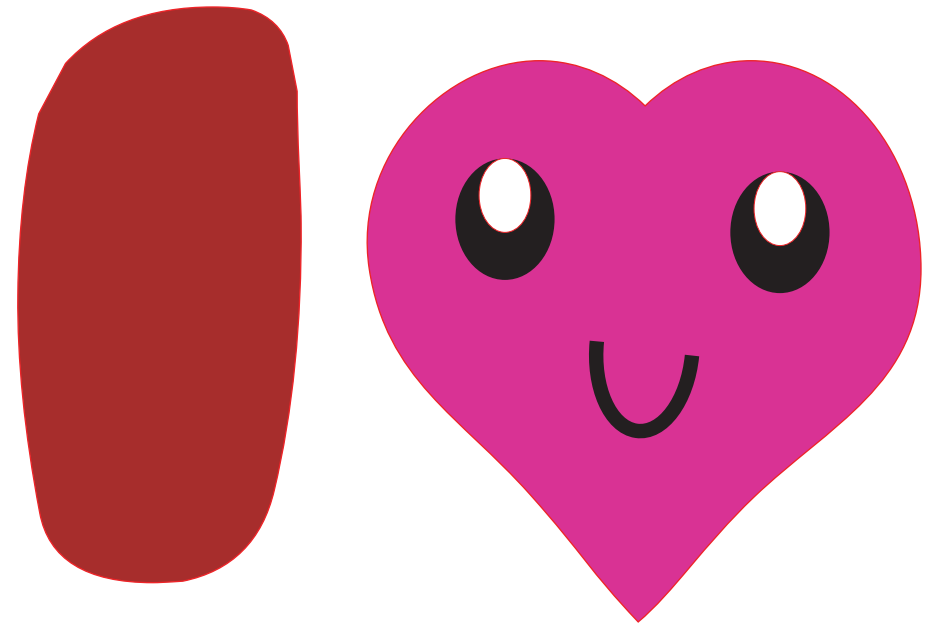


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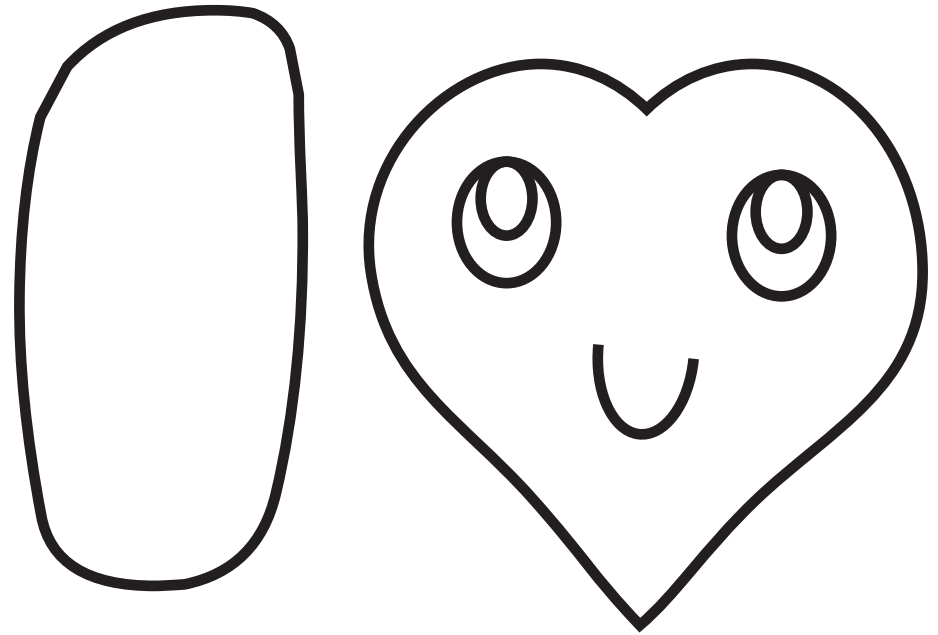
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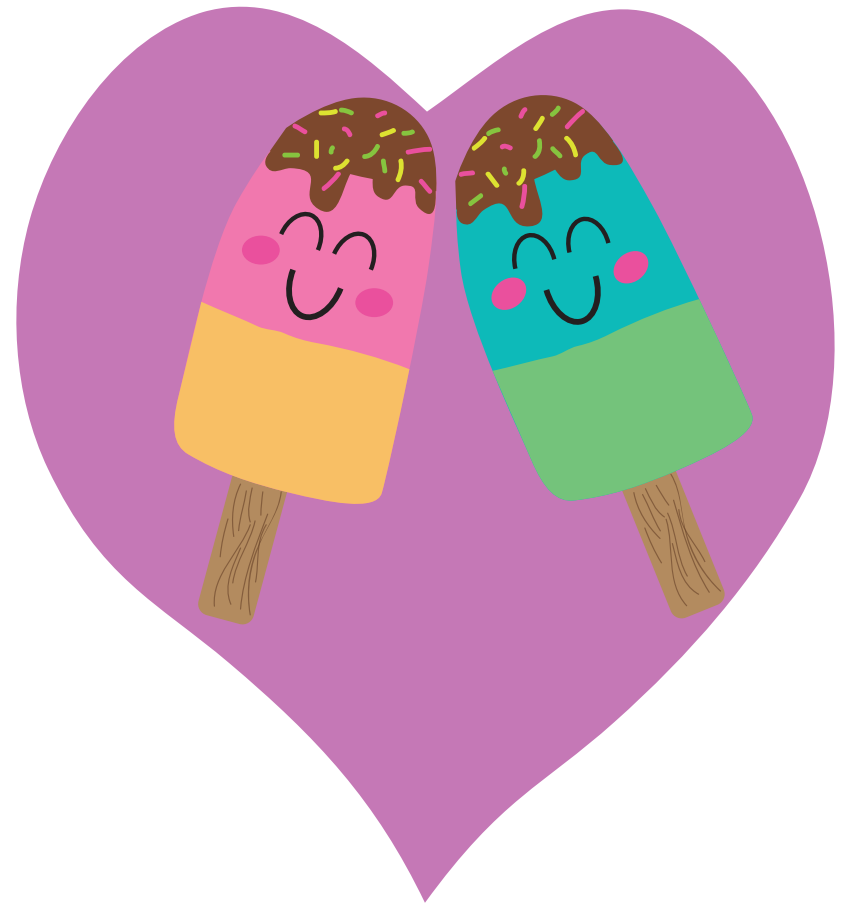


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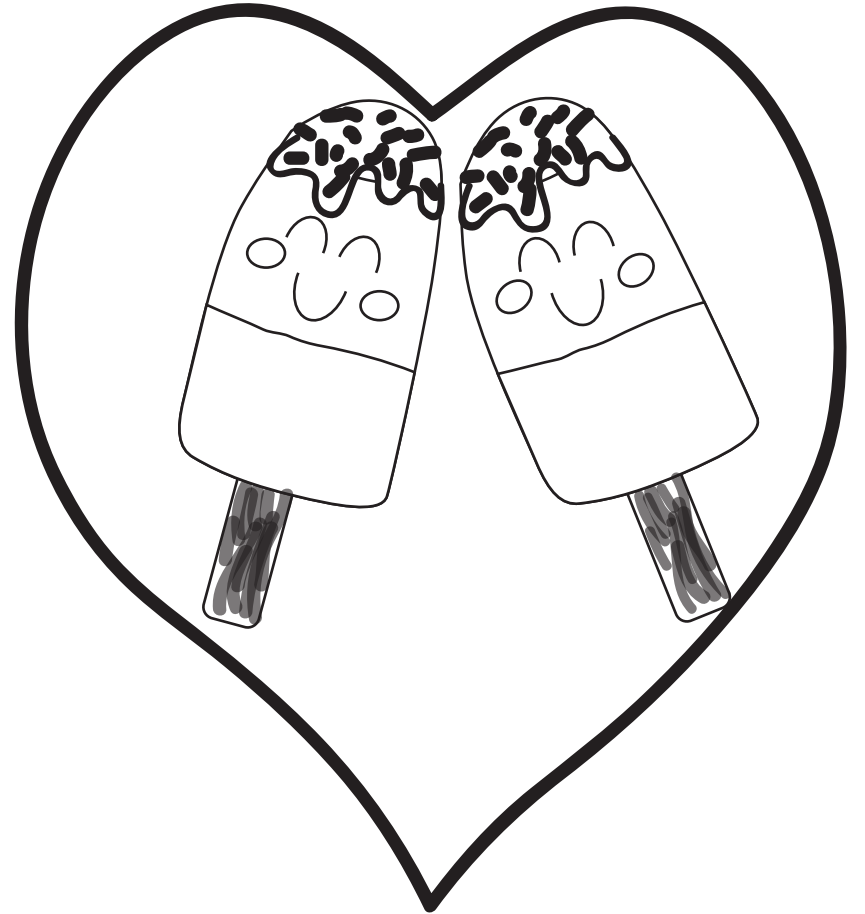
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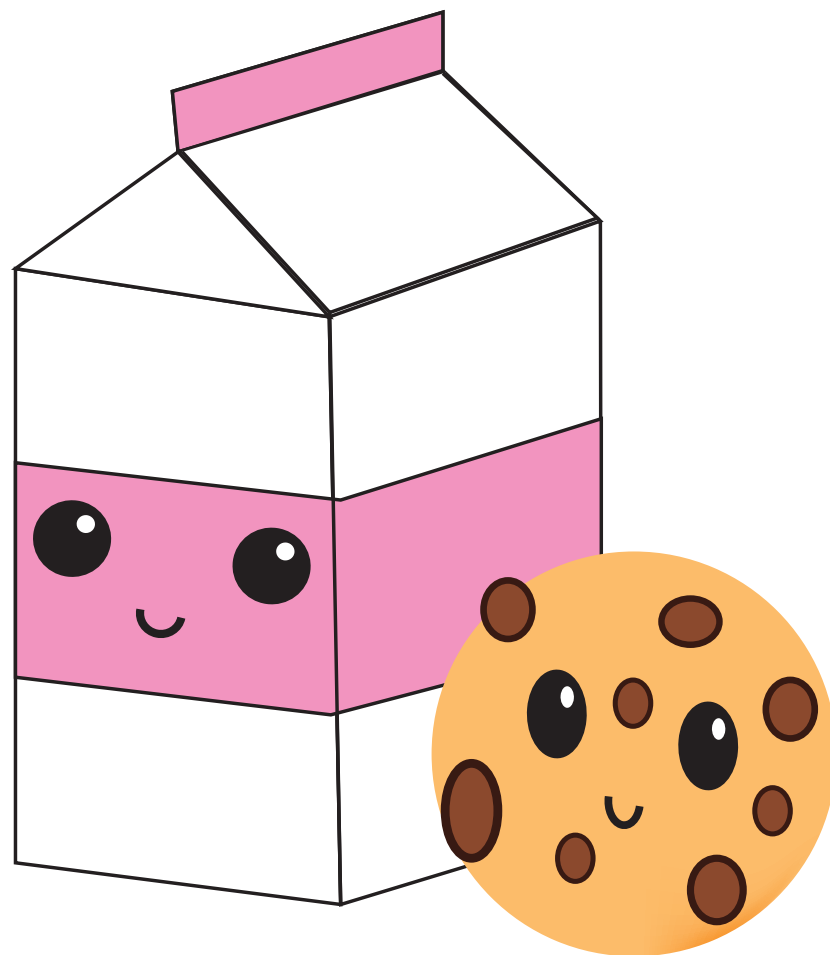
San valentín

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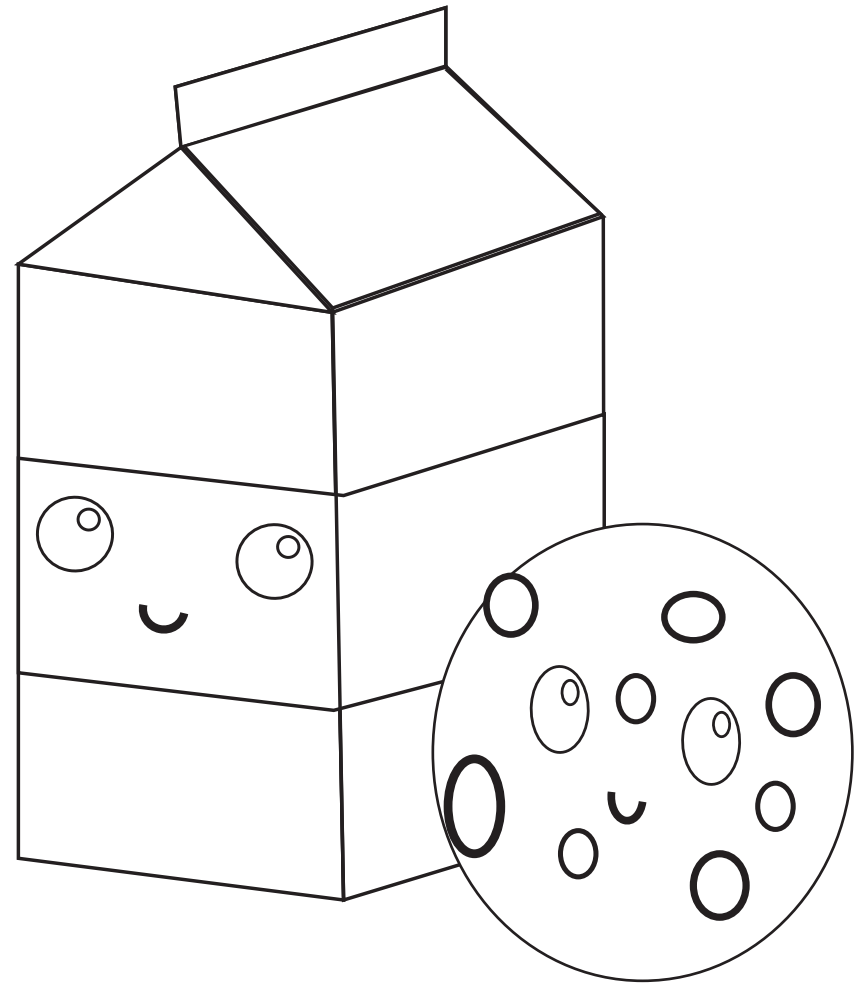
San valentín

feliz



San valentín

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San valentín